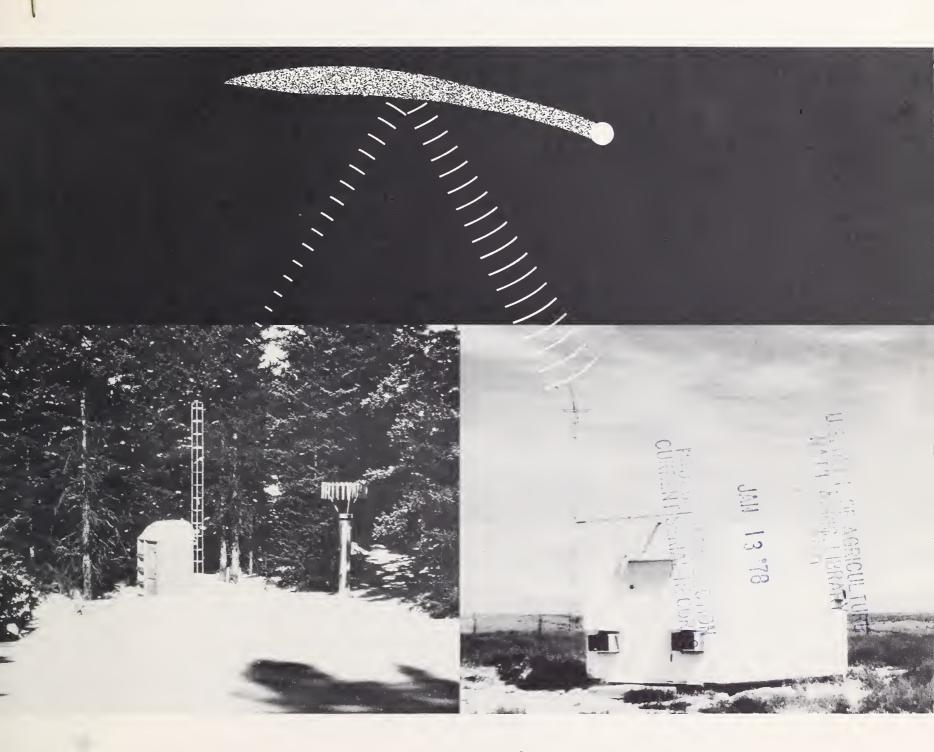
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WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR MONTANA

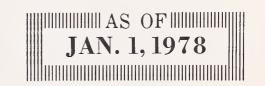


U. S. DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE ★ SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Collaborating with

MONTANA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with Federal, State and private organizations listed inside the back cover of this report.



TO RECIPIENTS OF WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK REPORTS:

Most of the usable water in western states originates as mountain snowfall. This snowfall accumulates during the winter and spring, several months before the snow melts and appears as streamflow. Since the runoff from precipitation as snow is delayed, estimates of snowmelt runoff can be made well in advance of its occurrence. Streamflow forecasts published in this report are based principally on measurement of the water equivalent of the mountain snowpack.

Forecasts become more accurate as more of the data affecting runoff are measured. All forecasts assume that climatic factors during the remainder of the snow accumulation and melt season will interact with a resultant average effect on runoff. Early season forecasts are therefore subject to a greater change than those made on later dates.

The snow course measurement is obtained by sampling snow depth and water equivalent at surveyed and marked locations in mountain areas. A total of about ten samples are taken at each location. The average of these are reported as snow depth and water equivalent. These measurements are repeated in the same location near the same dates each year.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly from January 1 through June 1 in most states. There are about 1900 snow courses in Western United States and in the Columbia Basin in British Columbia. Networks of automatic snow water equivalent and related data sensing devices, along with radio telemetry are expanding and will provide a continuous record of snow water and other parameters at key locations.

Detailed data on snow course and soil moisture measurements are presented in state and local reports. Other data on reservoir storage, summaries of precipitation, current streamflow, and soil moisture conditions at valley elevations are also included. The report for Western United States presents a broad picture of water supply outlook conditions, including selected streamflow forecasts, summary of snow accumulation to date, and storage in larger reservoirs.

Snow survey and soil moisture data for the period of record are published by the Soil Conservation Service by states about every five years. Data for the current year is summarized in a West-wide basic data summary and published about October 1 of each year.

COVER PHOTO: SOME OF THE DATA IN THIS REPORT HAVE BEEN RECEIVED THROUGH THE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE'S NEW SNOTEL SYSTEM WHICH TRANSMITS INFORMATION VIA THE SPACE AGED METEOR BURST METHOD FROM DATA SITES TO MASTER STATIONS LIKE THESE.

PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service publishes reports following the principal snow survey dates from January 1 through June 1 in cooperation with state water administrators, agricultural experiment stations and others. Copies of the reports for Western United States and all state reports may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, West Technical Service Center, Room 510, 511 N.W. Broadway, Portland, Oregon 97209.

Copies of state and local reports may also be obtained from state offices of the Soil Conservation Service in the following states:

STATE	ADDRESS
Alaska	Room 129, 2221 East Northern Lights Blvd., Anchorage, Alaska 99504
Arizona	Room 3008, Federal Building, Phoenix, Arizona 85025
Colorado (N. Mex.)	P. O. Box 17107, Denver, Colorado 80217
Idaho	Room 345, 304 N. 8th. St., Boise, Idaho 83702
Montana	P.O. Box 98, Bozeman, Montana 59715
Nevada	P. O. Box 4850, Reno Nevada 89505
Oregon	1220 S.W. Third Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204
Utah	4012 Federal Bldg., 125 South State St., Salt Lake City, Utah 84138
Washington	360 U.S. Court House, Spokane, Washington 99201
Wyoming	P. O. Box 2440, Casper, Wyoming 82602

PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES

Water Supply Outlook reports prepared by other agencies include a report for California by the Water Supply Forecast and Snow Surveys Unit, California Department of Water Resources, P.O. Box 388, Sacramento, California 95802 --- for British Columbia by the Ministry of the Environment, Water Investigations Branch, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, British Columbia V8V 1X5 --- for Yukon Territory by the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, Northern Operations Branch, 200 Range Road, Whitehorse, Yukon Territory Y1A 3V1 --- and for Alberta, Saskatchewan, and N.W.T. by the Water Survey of Canada, Inland Waters Branch, 110-12 Avenue S.W., Calgary, Alberta T3C 1A6.



WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR MONTANA

and FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

Issued by

R.M. DAVIS

ADMINISTRATOR
SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE
WASHINGTON. D C

Released by

VANK HADERLIE

STATE CONSERVATIONIST
SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE
Bozeman, Montana

In Cooperation with

J. A. ASLESON

DIRECTOR

Montana Agricultural Experiment Station

Report prepared by

PHILLIP E. FARNES, Snow Survey Supervisor DONALD J. HUFFMAN, Hydrologist GERALD A. BEARD, Civil Engineer CINDY L. JONES, Clerk/steno

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE P.O. Box 98 Bozeman, Montana 59715



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MONTANA WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK January 1, 1977

* Mountain snowfall so far this winter has been a complete reversal from last year's low levels. Most areas in * Montana have above average water stored in the snow pack. * * Many locations have the highest January 1 water content of record. About one-half of the 100-plus snow courses * measured this month have more water now than they re-* corded for all of last season. Two areas in the state * have subnormal snow, the extreme headwaters of the Red Rock River in Southwestern Montana and the northeastern * flank of the Beartooth Mountains near Red Lodge. * * × The prospects for a good runoff this spring and summer * appears to be good at this time, Normally about 40 per-* cent of the season's snow accumulation should be on the * ground by this time. * * * Additional snow surveys will be made at about one-half * of the state's 250 snow courses near the first of × * * February. Almost all of the snow courses will be measured near March 1. \star

COLUMBIA RIVER DRAINAGE

Snow. The mountain snow pack has been accumulating at record, or near record levels so far this season. The heaviest snow accumulation based on percentages has occurred in the Bitterroot River drainage. The Kootenai, Flathead and Upper Clark Fork have snow packs that vary from slightly above to much above average. Soil moisture under the snow pack is near normal.

Streamflow. No volume forecasts are issued this month, however, based on current snow pack and soil moisture levels spring and summer streamflow should be above average.

MISSOURI RIVER DRAINAGE

Snow. There is extreme variation in the snow pack over the drainage. Many areas show record, or near record amounts of water content in the snow pack. In contrast, the extreme headwaters of the Red Rock River along the Montana-Idaho border has only about one-half the normal snow p ck. In general, most areas have above average snow water content and more water in the snow pack now than there was at any time last season. Soils under the snowpack generally have near average moisture levels. Streamflow. No forecasts are issued this month, however, current snow pack and soil moisture would indicate above to well above average runoff from most drainages.

YELLOWSTONE RIVER DRAINAGE

<u>Snow</u>. In general the mountain snow pack is above average. Some areas are above average while others are near average. The area near Red Lodge has about two-thirds the average snow pack. Soils generally have near average to slightly below average moisture levels.

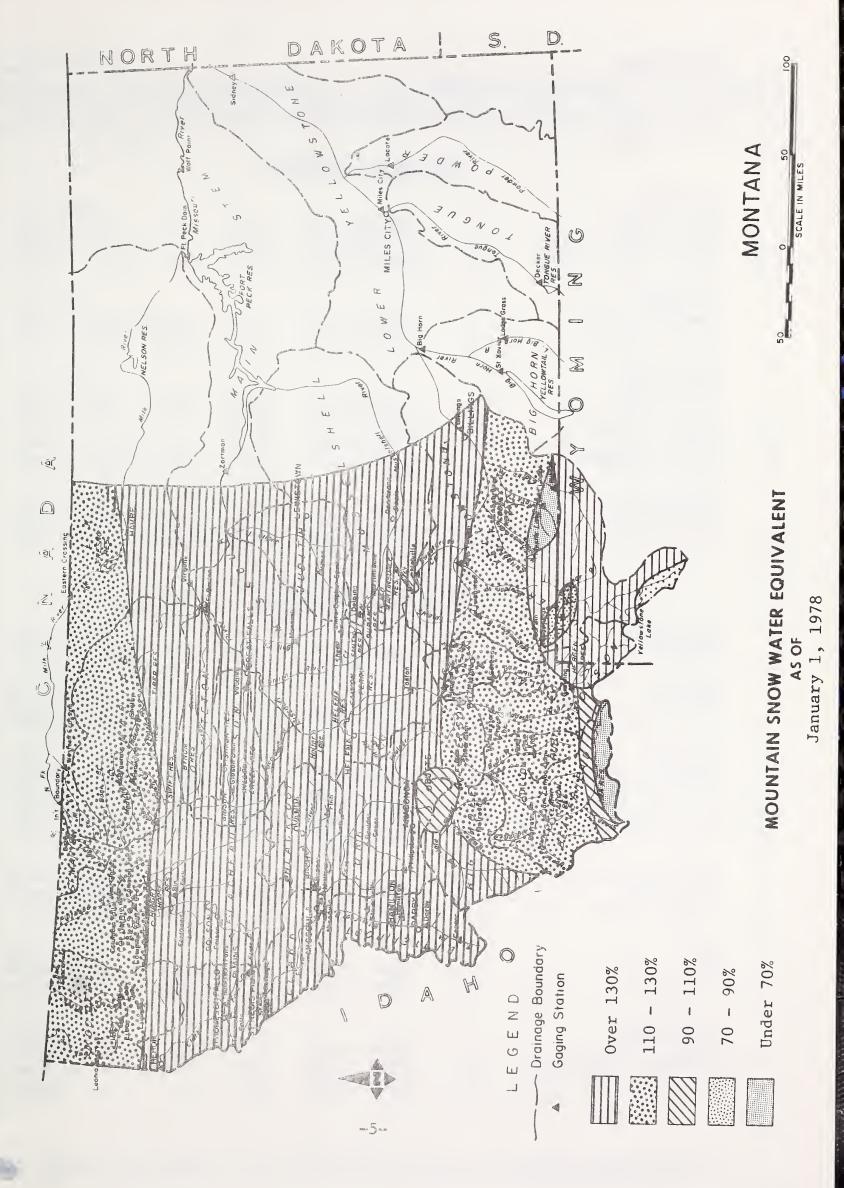
Streamflow. No forecasts are issued this month. However, current snow pack and soil moisture levels would indicate near average to above average runoff in most drainages.

-3-

January 1, 1978

SUMMARY OF SNOW MEASUREMENTS (COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS YEARS)

RIVER BASIN and/or SUB-WATERSHED	Number of Courses Averaged	THIS YEAR'S SNOW WATER AS PERCENT OF:			
	Aveaged	Last Year	Average		
COLUMBIA RIVER DRAINAGE					
Kootenai	4	260	128		
Flathead	9	277	131		
Upper Clark Fork	15	417	153		
Lower Clark Fork	4	454	144		
Bitterroot	5	426	192		
MISSOURI RIVER DRAINAGE .					
Jefferson	17	470	139		
Madison	11	458	129		
Gallatin	12	290	131		
Missouri Main Stem	6	263	156		
Judith-Musselshell	2	205	167		
Marias-Teton-Sun	3	269	121		
Milk	3	333	165		
YELLOWSTONE RIVER DRAINAGE					
Yellowstone (above Big Horn)	14	320	153		
SASKATCHEWAN RIVER DRAINAGE					
St. Mary's	1	314	114		
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		T	Date of	<u> </u>		
Elevation	Depth	Capacity	Survey	Year	Year	Average
COLUMBIA RI	VER BA	SIN				
			11/1	6.1	4.4	5.5
			-	-		18.8
3050	48	23.0	11/1	14.1	13.5	15.9
5600			10/26		5.2	6.5
5250	54	6.5	10/19	5.5	3.4	4.
7100	48	10.0	10/31	8.3	7.8	7.9
4100	48	26.8	-	-	14.3	14.7
4030	48	11.9	-	-	4.9	4.9
7260	48	10.8	10/31	10.2	9.7	10.1
7100	48	7.1	_	_	6.1	4 . 9
5250	48	10.6	10/31	6.3	7.0	5.4
MISSOURI RIV	ER BAS	IN				
6700	48	15.3	10/31	13.1	11.6	8.8
6700	48	6.5	-	_	2.5	2.6
7250	48	17.0	11/3	14 9	14 8	15.4
						11.3
			•			16.4
				_		5.0
, 130	10	10.0			7.3	<i>3</i> • • •
7420	48	11.8	11/2	10.0	_	7.8
6350	48	5.9	10/31	4.4	3.1	4.0
3950	48	20.9	10/28	7.6	6.7	7.0
4700	36	10.1	10/28	7.7	6.1	7.0
6020	48	17.6	11/3	14.5	9.0	11.0
7350	48	9.4	11/5	7.7	6.9	6.5
3700	48	20.7	11/3	4.9	5.3	6.0
	3800 3000 3050 5600 5250 7100 4100 4030 7260 7100 5250 MISSOURI RIV 6700 6700 6700 7250 4860 6860 7150 7420 6350	COLUMBIA RIVER BASE 3800	COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN	COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN	COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN	COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN Survey View Vie

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or STATION

Average +

Soil Moisture (Inches)

DAMINAGE BASIN BIG OF STATIC	Profile (Inches)		Date of	Soil Moisture (Inches)			
Name	Elevation	Depth	Capacity	Survey	This Year	Last Year	Average
	OLIMBTA DT		CTN				
<u></u>	OLUMBIA RI	VER BA	<u>21N</u>				
Kootenai							
Baree Trail	3800	48	7.5	12/1	6.6	5.4	6.2
Murphy Lake R. S.	3000	48	22.6	12/1	19.2	19.0	19.2
Raven	3050	48	23.0	12/1	15.3	13.7	17.3
Flathead							
Desert Mountain	5600	54	8.4	_			
Marias Pass	5250	54	6.5	11/28	6.1	3.6	
1.02	3-70	J .	0.0	11/20	0.1	3.0	4.8
Clark Fork	71.00	4.0	10.0				
Black Pine	7100	48	10.0	11/29	7.7	6.8	7.8
Lubrecht Forest	4100	48	26.8	_	-	14.3	15.6
Seeley Lake R. S.	4030	48	11.9	12/5	8.1	5.1	5.8
Skalkaho Summit	7260	48	10.8	11/30	10.3	8.6	9.5
Bitterroot							
Gibbons Pass	7100	48	7.1	12/2	5.9	4.6	4.8
Lolo Pass	5250	48	10.6	11/29	7.6	7.4	6.0
MI	SSOURI RIV	ER BAS	IN				
Beaverhead							
Lakeview	6700	48	15.3	11/31	11.0	10.0	9.5
Madiaan							
Madison West Yellowstone	6700	48	6.5	10/1	0 /	1 0	
west lellowstone	0700	40	0.5	12/1	2.4	1.8	2.5
Gallatin							
Bridger Bowl	7250	48	17.0	12/1	14.9	14.4	15.3
College Site No. 2	4860	48	17.7	12/2	12.1	10.2	13.0
Lick Creek	6860	48	18.8	12/1	13.8	13.5	15.9
Twenty-One Mile	7150	48	10.0	12/5	6.3	5.0	4.6
Missouri Main Stem							
Kings Hill	7420	48	11.8	11/30	8.3	5.3	7.3
Stemple Pass	6350	48	5.9	12/1	4.1	3.0	4.0
Milk							
Beaver Creek	3950	48	20.9	11/29	7.7	6 6	7 5
Rocky Boy	4700	36	10.1	11/29	7.7	6.6 6.2	7.5 7.7
Vallariator -							
Yellowstone Battle Ridge	6020	48	17.6	12/1	14.2	0.0	10 5
Northeast Entrance	7350	48	9.4		7.2	9.0	12.5
PMC Dryland	3700	48	20.7	11/30	7.2 5.4	5.7 5.7	6.3
, y				11/30	J • 4	5.7	6.7

Profile (Inches)

SOIL MOISTURE

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or STATION		Profile (Inches)		Date of	So	il Moisture (l	nches)
Name	Elevation	Depth	Capacity	Survey	This Year	Last Year	Average †
COL	UMBIA RI	VER BAS	<u>51N</u>				
Kootenai	3800	48	7.5			4.7	6.1
Baree Trail	3000	48	22.6	1/3	19.0	19.0	19.4
Murphy Lake R. S.	3050	48	23.0	1/3	15.9	13.7	17.3
Raven	2020	40	23.0	T/ 3	13.9	13.7	17.5
Flathead							
Desert Mountain	5600	54	8.4	12/23	7.7	5.2	6.9
Marias Pass	5250	54	6.5	1/3	6.2	3.6	4.8
Mai las lass				_, _			
Clark Fork							
Black Pine	7100	48	10.0	12/29		6.5	7.4
Lubrecht Forest	4100	48	26.8	12/30	15.7	14.0	14.8
Seeley Lake R. S.	4030	48	11.9	1/3		4.7	6.4
Skalkaho Summit	7260	48	10.8	12/28	10.0	-	-
Bitterroot	74.00	4.0	7 1	10/00		2 (1 (
Gibbons Pass	7100	48	7.1	12/29	6.0	3.6	4.6
Lolo Pass	5250	48	10.6	-	-	6.9	6.0
MICO	SOURI RI	TED RAC	TN				
<u>M133</u>	OUKI KI	VER DAO	111				
Beaverhead							
Lakeview	6700	48	15.3	12/30	12.6	8.1	9.3
Madison				10/07	2 (1 2	2 /
West Yellowstone	6700	48	6.5	12/27	2.6	1.3	2.4
Gallatin	7050		17.0	12/29	14.9	15.6	15.5
Bridger Bowl	7250	48	17.0	12/29	14.J -	8.6	13.0
College Site No. 2	4860	48	17.7	12/28		_	15.5
Lick Creek	6860	48	18.8	12/27		2.2	4.2
Twenty-One Mile	7150	48	10.0	12/2/	0.5	2 • 4	7 • 4
Missouri Main Stem	7420	48	11.8	12/27	11.0	4.8	7.0
Kings Hill	6350	48	5.9	1/3	4.5		4.0
Stemple Pass	0330	40	3.7	•			
Milk							
Beaver Creek	3950	48	20.9	12/29			7.6
Rocky Boy	4700	36	10.1	12/29	8.4	6.1	7.3
Rocky Doy							
Yellowstone						0.6	10.0
Battle Ridge	6020	48	17.6	12/29			12.3
Northeast Entrance	7350	48	9.4	12/31			6.0
PMC Dryland	3700	48	20.7	12/29	5.7	-	-

JANUARY

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet) END OF MONTH

		Usable		Usable Storage	
Basin or Stream	RESERVOIR	Capacity	This Year	Last Year	Average
COLUMBIA RIVER BAS	TN	П			
COLUMBIA RIVER DAL	7 da 1 1				
Kootenai	Koocanusa	5,694.0	2,377.0	3,736.0	_
Flathead	Hungry Horse	3,428.0	1,974.0	2,650.0	2,766.0
	Flathead, Lake	1,791.0	1,205.0	1,254.0	1,423.0
	Camas (4)	45.2	_	14.9	22.1
	Mission Valley (8)	100.3	_	43.0	31.4
Clark Fork	Georgetown Lake	31.0	27.2	30.8	27.9
	Lower Willow Creek	4.9	0.8	2.2	1.1
	Nevada Creek	12.6	_	3.9	4.3
	Noxon Rapids	334.6	316.5	322.4	320.5
Bitterroot	Painted Rocks	31.7	9.6	0.0	23.5
Diegorio	Como	34.9	_	7.3	8.0
				, , ,	0.0
MISSOURI RIVER BAS	IN				
Beaverhead	Lima	84.0	_	45.3	31.2
Dea verneau	Clark Canyon	257.2	147.4	157.5	138.9
Ruby	Ruby	38.8	_	17.5	20.0
Madison	Hebgen Lake	337.5	243.2	221.8	201.9
nadison	Ennis Lake	41.0	34.9	34.1	36.7
Gallatin	Middle Creek	8.0	3.3	2.7	3.0
Missouri	Canyon Ferry	2,043.0	1,753.0	1,887.0	1,717.0
MISSOULL	Hauser & Helena	61.9	52.2	62.5	59.6
	Lake Helena	10.4	10.9	10.7	9.6
	Holter Lake	81.9	79.9	79.3	71.3
	Fort Peck Lake			16,641.0	
Smith	Smith River	10.6		8.0	5.7
Dail L G II	Newlan Creek	12.4	3.5		
Musselshell	Bair	7.0		4.2	4.0
11000CL OIICL L	Martinsdale	23.1		16.0	
	Deadman's Basin	72.2		44.9	
Sun	Gibson	99.0	_	59.0	36.9
2411	Willow Creek	32.2	_	26.6	18.6
	Pishkun	32.0	6 000	16.6	17.7
Marias	Lower Two Medicine	11.9	-	_	_
Har rad	Four Horns	19.2	cha	_	_
	Swift	30.0	6.7	16.2	14.1
	Lake Frances	111.9		78,7	78.1
	Elwell (Tiber)	1,347.0		534.3	579.1
Milk	Beaver Creek	3.5	2.2	1.4	neva .
A A ab. 44 4 4	Fresno	127.2	_	68.6	59.0
	Nelson	66.8	£Zķie	48.7	44.4
St. Mary's	Lake Sherburne	66.2	_	13.3	16.5
Yellowstone	Mystic Lake	21.0	-	5.7	14.1
TETTOMSCOHE	Cooney	27.4	10.7	13.1	13.4
	Tongue River	68.0	29.1	36.6	25.8
Rig Horn	Big Horn Lake	1,356.0	961.9	947.9	880.8
Big Horn	pra norm rake	T, 0000	J () ii. • J	771.7	000.0

Arch Falls 7350 12/28 26 6.5 2.2 Badger Pass 6900 12/26 82 27.0A 10.5 2 Banfield Mountain Pillow 5600 12/30 SP 10.6 3.1 Battle Ridge 6020 12/29 24 7.3 1.3 Basin Creek 7180 12/29 19 2.9 .8 Bear Paw Ski Area 5200 12/29 25 6.0 1.6 Big Coulee 5100 12/28 16 3.7 3.9 Big Sky 7700 1/02 30 7.4 3.5 Big Springs (ID) 6500 12/29 38 11.0 1.8 Black Bear 7950 12/29 68 21.4 3.7 Black Bear Pillow 7590 12/29 SP 19.3 5.7 Black Pine Pillow 7100 12/29 SP 9.6 2.0 Blue Lake 5900 12/26 52 13.5A 5.0 Bridger Bowl Pillow 7250 12/29 SP 16.9 6.9 Camp Creek (ID) 6800 12/29 SP 16.9 6.9 Camp Creek (ID) 6800 12/29 11 2.0 .0	SNOW		THIS YEAR		PAST R	ECORD
Arch Falls	DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE				Water Conte	ent (inches)
Badger Pass 6900 12/26 82 27.0A 10.5 2 Banfield Mountain Pillow 5600 12/30 SP 10.6 3.1 Battle Ridge 6020 12/29 24 7.3 1.3 Basin Creek 7180 12/29 19 2.9 .8 Bear Paw Ski Area 5200 12/29 25 6.0 1.6 Big Coulee 5100 12/28 16 3.7 3.9 Big Sky 7700 1/02 30 7.4 3.5 Big Springs (ID) 6500 12/29 38 11.0 1.8 Black Bear 7950 12/29 38 11.0 1.8 Black Bear Pillow 7590 12/29 5P 19.3 5.7 Black Pine 7100 12/29 32 9.7 1.6 Black Pine Pillow 7100 12/29 3P 9.6 2.0 Blue Lake 5900 12/26 52 13.5A 5.0 1 Bridger Bowl 7250 12/29 5P	NAME Elevation	of Survey	(Inches)	(Inches)	Last Year	Average
Canyon (WY) 7750 1/01 44 10.8 3.2 Carrot Basin 9000 12/28 62 18.0 4.4 Carrot Basin Pillow 9000 12/28 SP 15.8 4.9 Chessman Reservoir 6200 1/03 16 3.1 1.3 Cole Creek 7850 12/27 24 5.1 3.3 Cole Creek Pillow 7850 12/27 SP 5.0 4.4 Combination 5600 12/29 12 3.0 .8 Combination Pillow 5600 12/29 SP 2.5 1.8 Cooke Station 8150 12/27 59 15.8 4.4 Copper Bottom 5200 12/16 22 6.8 2.2 Copper Bottom Pillow 5200 12/16 SP 7.5 2.2 Daly Creek 5780 12/27 26 6.8 2.2 Deadman Creek 6450 12/27 38 2.2 Deadman Creek Pillow 6450 12/27 SP 7.9 4.8	Arch Falls Badger Pass Badger Pass Banfield Mountain Pillow Battle Ridge Basin Creek Basin Creek Big Coulee Big Sky Big Springs (ID) Big Sky Black Bear Pillow Black Bear Pillow Black Pine Black Pine Bridger Bowl Bridger Bowl Bridger Bowl Pillow Campor (WY) Carrot Basin Carrot Basin Carrot Basin Conbination Combination Combination Combination Combination Pillow Daly Creek Deadman Creek Deadma	12/28 12/26 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/29 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/27 12/29	26 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 83 86 87 86 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	6.5 27.0A 10.6 7.3 2.9 6.0 3.7 7.4 11.0 21.4 19.3 9.6 13.5 16.9 10.8 13.5 16.9 10.8 15.8 15.0 15.8 16.2 15.8 16.2 16.2 16.2 16.3 17.5 16.9 17.5 18.0 19.0 19.0 19.0 19.0 19.0 19.0 19.0 19	2.2 10.5 3.1 1.3 1.6 3.9 3.5 1.8 3.7 5.6 2.0 5.6 6.9 3.2 4.4 4.9 1.3 3.3 4.4 2.2 2.2 4.9 4.8 3.8 6.2 2.2 1.6 3.8 3.9 9.8 3.9 9.8 9.8 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9	5.5 21.2 9.6 3.0 -2.6 -7.2 7.8 -3.4 51.8 12.0 13.2 4.3 6.5 17.0 10.9 1.3 -4.2 -4.3 4.8 7.3 10.1 -4.2 4.8 9.5 4.8

Average based On 1958-72 period. A - Aerial observation; water content estimated.

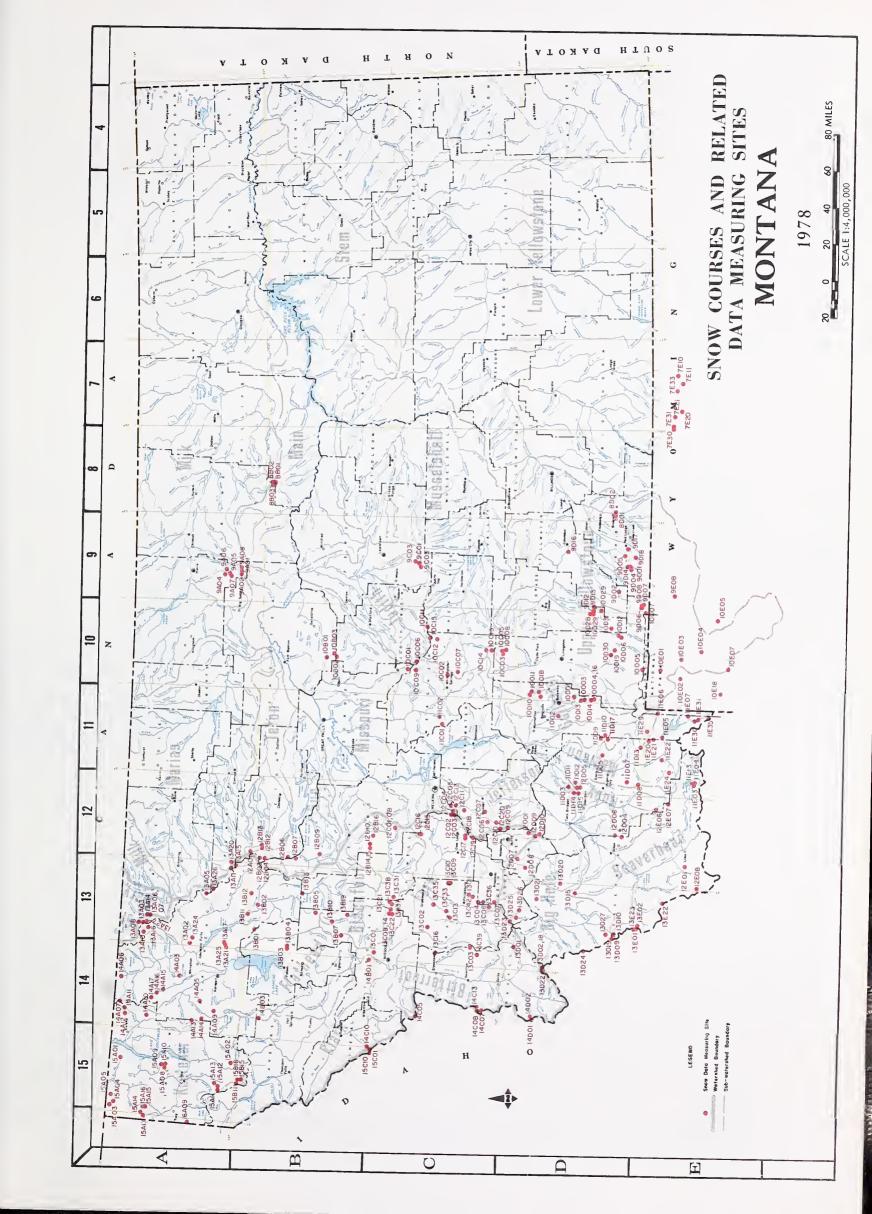
SP - Snow Pillow observation; water content only.

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SNOW			THIS YEAR		PAST RE	ECORD
DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE	F1	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Conte	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average
Hand Creek Pillow	5030	12/15	SP	7.3	3.0	-
Hawkins Lake Pillow	6450	12/29	SP	15.8	-	13.3
Hebgen Dam	6550	12/29	31	8.4	2.6	4.6
Hell Roaring Divide	5770	12/28	58	17.2	7.2	14.1
Highwood Divide	5650	12/28	24	6.5	5.2	-
Highwood Station	4600	12/28	12	3.1	3.8	4 2
Holbrook	4530	12/26	42	8.5A	4.0	4.3
Hood Meadow Hoodoo Basin Pillow	6600 6000	12/28	22 SP	4.8	2.2	4.5
Island Park (ID)	6310	12/27 12/29	30	26.4 7.9	6.4	19.1
Kings Hill	7500	12/23	35	8.8	1.4	6.1
Kings Hill Kiwanis Camp	3720	12/29	20	3.2	4.3	_
Lake Creek	6100	12/29	19	3.6	1.1	_
Lakeview Canyon	6930	12/23	16	2.7	_	5.4
Lakeview Ridge	7400	12/23	15	2.8	_	5.0
Lick Creek	6860	12/28	23	4.8	1.9	3.9
Lick Creek Pillow	6860	12/28	SP	4.0	4.3	4.0
Lolo Pass (ID)	5230	12/29	62	19.8	4.2	11.7
Lolo Pass Pillow	5230	12/27	SP	17.4	_	=
Lone Mountain	8880	1/02	46	14.0	4.7	9.8
Lookout (ID)	5250	12/28	62	22.0	4.8	15.6
Lost Horse	5940	12/28	65	22.8	5.9	12.0
Lubrecht Flume	4200	12/28	20	4.7	1.2	3.1
Lubrecht Forest #3	5450	12/28	21	5.0	1.2	3.2
Lubrecht Forest #4	4650	12/28	12	2.7	. 7	1.8
Lubrecht Forest #6	4040	12/30	17	3.5	.6	1.8
Lubrecht Hydroplot	4200	12/28	19	4.2	1.0	2.7
Lupine Creek (WY)	7300	1/03	28	3.1	1.6	4.4
Madison Plateau	7750	12/29	42	11.7	2.1	8.7
Madison Plateau Pillow	7750	12/29		11.8	4.4	9.4
Marias Pass	5250	12/29		8.8	2.8	7.7
Maynard Creek	6210 6210	12/29 12/29	37 SP	11.0 6.4	3.0 4.3	7.4 5.4
Maynard Creek Pillow Meadow Creek Pillow	4000	12/29	SP	4.1	3.4	J.4
Moose Creek (ID)	6200	12/31	48	14.8	-	5.6
Moulton Reservoir	6850	12/30		2.6	.9	-
Mount Lockhart Pillow	6400	12/12	SP	13.2	4.2	8.3
Newton Mountain	5600	12/29	59	18.5	4.6	_
Nez Perce Camp	5580	12/29	39	10.6	_	460
Nez Perce Camp Pillow	5580	12/29		10.9	3.4	-
Nez Perce Pass	6570	12/29	44	14.2	-	-
Noisy Basin	6040	12/14	72	22.4	14.9	-
Noisy Basin Pillow	6040	12/14	SP	17.3	12.2	-
North Fk. Elk Creek	6250	12/29		8.2	2.0	5.6
North Fk. Elk Creek Pillow	6250	12/29		7.9		4.7
Northeast Entrance	7400	12/31	32	7.6	2.6	3.6
Northeast Entrance Pillow	7400	12/31	SP	7.9	1.8	4.0
Old Faithful (WY)	7360	1/02	39	9.6	1.5	con .
Ophir Park	7150	12/30		12.1	4.0	2 0
Peterson Meadow Pillow	7200	1/03	24	6.4	2.0	3.8
Peterson Meadow Pillow Pike Creek Pillow	7200 5930	1/03	SP SP	5.1	1.6	_
TINE CIEEN FILLOW	3330	12/13	J.F	13.0	6.0	_

Average based On 1958–72 period. A - Aerial observation; water content estimated. SP - Snow Pillow observation; water content only. —11—

SNOW			THIS YEAR		PAST R	ECORD
DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content	Water Conte	int (inches)
NAME	Elevation			(Inches)	Last Year	Average
Pipestone Pass	7200	12/30	12	2.4	.0	2.3
Poorman Creek Pillow	5100 5260	12/23	SP	18.0 17.2	_ 	14.2
Red Top Rocker Peak	8000	12/29 12/28	52 35	9.9	4.4 2.3	6.8
Rocker Peak Pillow	8000	12/28	SP	9.6	2.1	7.2
Rocky Boy	4700	12/29	21	5.2	1.6	1.8
Rocky Boy Pillow	4700	12/29	SP	5.2	2.4	1.4
Saddle Mountain	7940	12/29	60	19.4	4.2	10.3
Saddle Mountain Pillow	7940	12/29	SP	19.1	4.3	11.6
Savage Pass (ID)	6600	12/29	59	18.2	3.9	8.3
Sawtell Mountain (ID)	8710	12/29	52	15.0	1.5	14.0
Shower Falls	8100	12/28	54	15.3	7.6	11.0
Shower Falls Pillow	8700	12/28	SP	13.6	7.9	11.5
Silver Run Pillow	6630	12/28	SP 59	1.5 18. 1	1.1	
Skalkaho Summit Skalkaho Summit Pillow	7260 7260	12/28 12/28	SP	17.5	3.2	_
Spotted Bear Mountain	7000	12/26	46	11.0A	3.5	7.2
Spur Park	8000	12/27	51	14.4	6.1	9.2
Spur Park Pillow	8100	12/27	SP	16.2	7.6	10.2
Stahl Peak	6050	12/28	72	24.2	-	_
Stahl Peak Pillow	6050	12/28	SP	20.4	8.9	-
Storm Lake	7780	1/03	35	8.8	3.0	5.6
Sylvan Pass (WY)	7100	1/01	43	10.5	2.3	5.7
Sucker Creek	3960	12/29	10	1.2	.3	- -
Targhee Pass (ID)	7000	12/29 12/29	25 23	6.3 5.6	2.0	6.5
Taylor Road	4080 6600	12/29	24	5.2	1.9	3.1
Ten Mile Lower Ten Mile Middle	6800	12/30		7.3		
Ten Mile Upper	8000	12/30		8.7	3.2	
Tepee Creek	8000	12/29		8.6		
Tepee Creek Pillow	8000	12/29	SP	8.0	2.0	-
Thumb Divide (WY)	7900	12/28		9.9	1.3	
Togwotee Pass (WY)	9600	12/29				
TV Mountain	6800	12/26		10.4		8.0
Twelvemile Creek	5600	12/28	49 SP	15.2		
Twelvemile Creek Pillow		12/28 12/29		11.8 10.6		
Twenty-one Mile Twin Creeks		12/25		9.5A		
Twin Lakes	6510	12/28	85	30.0		
Twin Lakes Pillow		12/28		29.2		16.5
Valley View (ID)		12/29		6.2		6.3
Waldron Pillow	5600	12/12				5.2
Weasel Divide	5450	12/28		21.7		-
West Yellowstone	6700	12/29		6.0		
West Yellowstone Pillow		12/27				
Whiskey Creek	6800	12/29		10.8		
Whiskey Creek Pillow	6800	12/29	SP 46		2.4	
White Elephant (ID)	7700 8700	12/29 12/27	73			
White Mill White Mill Pillow		12/27				
Willow Creek		12/28	20	3.4		
Wolverine (WY)		12/30		9.2	-	-
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Orainago Basin 6 Snow Course	BEAVERHEAD RIV	Benglo Springs abouty Dick Carter Creek Carter Creek Carter Creek Carter Creek Ell Herr Springs Elseview Canyon Lakeview Canyon Lakeview Canyon Lakeview Canyon Lakeview Gayon Lakeview Ruge *Leah Ruge *Leah Ruge *Leah Ruge *Teck	Branham Lakes Clover Meadow *DLVLde Middle Mill Creek Notch Smukgler Mine BIG HOLE RIVER	Abundance Lake Bull Bouncian Calver Creek Creek Rebeller Bulger Rebling 1819	rrry Meadow ppor Muntain sh Creek .z Perce Creek .cnic Crounds .pestone Pass	MADISON RIVER	*Black Bear Call Road Pour Hilo Nedgen Dam Jack Creek Lake Creek Lake Creek Lake Creek Creek Morth Maddow North Maddow Nor	Arch Falls Bla Sky Bla Sky Bla Sky Carror Saaln Lick Greek Naymed Creek Naymed Cree	Bolder Woutsin Bolder Woutsin Phocoam Reservoir Phocoam Reservoir Phocoam Reservoir Phocoam Reservoir Phocoam Reservoir Reserv	Sudger Pass Blue Lake Cabin Greek Cabin Greek Free-Sull Free-Sull Free-Sull Free-Sull Free-Sull Free-Sull Free-Sull Free-Sull Marian Pass **Marian Pass **Free Greek **AndGreek **Free Greek **Free Gree

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LECEND

* SNOTEL site--data trunsmitted daily by telemetry

| | Blank refers to snow course only at site | S = snow plinted also | S = snow plinted also | S = snow plinted also | S = snow plinter age also | T = sna-sni respectate also | A = wind run abreter also | A = acril marker also | NSC = no snow course at site

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2/ Numeria 1.2.3,4,5,54,6 refer to move course or settal marker measurements on January 1, Perbuary 1. March 1. April 1, May 1. 3/

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ST. MARY RIVER

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Ambrose
Only Creek
East Fork R.S.
Cibbons Press
Lost Norse
Noz Perce Camp
Nez Perce Camp
Nez Perce Camp
Argadie Mountain
Argadie Mountain
Argadie Lakes

S,P,T, S,P,T,

Agencies and Organizations Cooperating in Montana Snow Surveys

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Canada:

Water Survey of Canada, Calgary, Department of the Environment Water Resources Service, Department of Lands, Forests and Water Resources, British Columbia Alberta Environment, Edmonton, Alberta

Federal:

Department of the Army Corps of Engineers

U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service Soil Conservation Service

U.S. Department of Commerce NOAA, National Weather Service

U.S. Department of the Interior
Bonneville Power Administration
Bureau of Indian Affairs
Bureau of Reclamation
Fish and Wildlife Service
Geological Survey
National Park Service

STATE

Montana Conservation Districts
Montana Department of Fish and Game
Montana Department of Natural Resources and
Conservation
Montana State University - Agricultural Experiment
Station
University of Montana - School of Forestry
DNRC - State Forester

PRIVATE

Montana Power Company Butte Water Company The Anaconda Company

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for snow survey reports. Their cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

P.O. Box 98 Bozeman, Montana 59715

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COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

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